**RtpNr\ Afk;**

RtpNr\Afk; vd;why; vd;d vd;gij ghh;f;Fk; Kd; RtpNr\k; vd;why; vd;d vd;gij ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. RtpNr\k; vd;why; ew;nra;jpahFk;. uh[;[paj;ijf; Fwpj;j ew;nra;jpNa RtpNr\khFk;. kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W $wpjhd; Nahthd; ];ehdfDk;> ,NaRTk;> mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; rP\h;fSk; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpj;jhh;fs;. ,NaR ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhf te;J> mJTk; khk;r rhaypy; te;J> nkhj;j kDf;Fyj;jpw;Fk; ghtepthuz gypahf [Ptid nfhLj;J> caph;j;njOe;J gpjhtpd; tyJ ghhprj;jpy; tPw;wpUf;fpd;whh;. ePq;fSk; gpjhtpd; tyJ ghhprj;jpy; mkh;e;J guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpy; gq;Fngw thUq;fs;. guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpy; gq;F ngw rpy jFjpfs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ePq;fs; cq;fs; ghttho;f;ifapypUe;J Kjypy; kde;jpUk;g Ntz;Lk;. kde;jpUk;gp> ,NaRitf; Fwpj;j mj;jid fhhpaq;fisAk; mjhtJ ,NaR khk;r rhaypy; te;J> ekf;fhf ghtepthuz gypahf khpj;jhh;> ehd; mij tpRthrpg;gjd; %ykhf Njtd; vdJ ghtq;fisnay;yhk; kd;dpf;fpd;whh; vd;W tpRthrpj;J> Qhd];ehdk; vLj;J ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W> ghtj;jpw;F khpj;jpUf;fTk;> Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb thoTk; Ntz;Lk;. mg;gb kuzghpae;jk; cz;ikAs;stdhf ,Ug;gth;fSf;F ,NaRitg;Nghy nja;tPf rhPu ,ul;rpg;Gk;> NjtdJ tyJ ghhprj;jpy; mkh;e;J MSk; tha;g;Gk; fpilf;Fk;. ,Jjhd; RtpNr\j;jpd; rhuhk;rk;. ,J vy;yhtw;iwAk; cs;slf;fpaNj RtpNr\khFk;. ehd; ,g;NghJ nrhy;ypa vy;yh fhhpaq;fisAk; gpurq;fpj;jNy RtpNr\j;ij gpurq;fpj;jyhFk;. mjhtJ kzthl;b rigf;fhd (epiwNtWjyhd Mrhhpah;fSf;fhd) miog;ig mwptpj;jNy RtpNr\j;ij gpurq;fpj;jyhFk;.

**,];uNaNy uh[hPf Mrhhpa $l;lkhth; (ahj;:19:6):** me;j RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; cyfk; KOtJKs;s Gw[hjpahUf;F rigahUf;fhd miog;ig nfhLf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gJ mjhtJ cyfj;jhh; vy;NyhUf;Fk; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,y;iy. ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;Nj rig njhpe;njLf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNtjhd; ahj;:19:6y “ePq;fs; vdf;F Mrhhpa uh[;aKk; ghpRj;j [hjpAkha; ,Ug;gPh;fs;” vd;W ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;J Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;.

ghpRj;j [hjp vd;why; vd;d? ghpRj;j [hjp vd;why; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W ghpRj;jkhf thOk; Njrj;jhh; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,];uNaypa Af ,Wjpapy; khk;rkhd vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; Njtd; jdJ ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;J mij ghpRj;j Njrkhf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. vdNt mth;fis ghpRj;j [hjpahh; my;yJ ghpRj;j Njrj;jhh; vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. Mrhhpa uh[;[pak; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;. Mrhhpah; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? epiwNtWjyhd Mrhhpah;fs; vd;gth;fs; ,NaRNthL Nrh;e;J nja;tPf rhPuj;ij ngw;Wf;nfhs;sg;Nghfpd;wth;fs;. uh[;[pak; vd;why; vd;d? Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;F ngw;W ,NaRNthL Nrh;e;J uh[hf;fshf cyfj;ij Msg;NghFk; uh[;[pa tFg;ghuhf ,Ug;gjhy; Njtd; mth;fis uh[;[pak; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;. ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W> khk;rj;ij gyp nra;J> Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;W uh[hjp uh[hf;fshf cyfj;ij Ms;thh;fs; vd;gNj ghpRj;j [hjp kw;Wk; Mrhhpa uh[;[pak; vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk rigahUf;fhd miog;Gf;Fhpath;fs; vd;gJ Njtdhy; Kd;Fwpf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. ,];uNayh;fs; me;j miog;ig Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; gpd;dh; Gw[hjpfspypUe;Jk; uh[hPf Mrhhpa $l;lj;jhh; njhpTnra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;.

**thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp (mg;:2:33@Y}f;:24:49):** uh[hPf Mrhhpa $l;lkhtjw;F ghpRj;jMtp mtrpak;. me;j ghpRj;jMtpia Njtd; Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpf;Nf thf;Fjj;jk; nra;fpd;whh;. cd; re;jjpf;Fs; G+kpapd; rfy [dq;fSk; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLk; vd;W Njtd; Mgpufhkpd; khk;r re;jjpahd ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLj;jhh;. vdNtjhd; ghpRj;jMtp rpy ,lq;fspy; (mg;:2:33@ Y}f;:24:49) thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mgpufhkpd; re;jjp cyfpd; rfy [dq;fisAk; MrPh;tjpf;Fk; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? cyfj;ij uh[hthf ,Ue;J MSif nra;J MrPh;tjpf;Fk; vd;w fhhpaNk cyfj;ij MrPh;tjpj;jyhFk;. thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpf;F kl;LNk chpaJ vd;gjhy; rigapd; miog;ghdJ khk;r ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk chpaJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. gpd;dh; Gw[hjpah;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpahdhh;fs;. mJ Mgpufhkpd; khk;r re;jjpahdJ ,NaRit Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; Vw;gl;lJ.

**,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dk; ,];uNayh;fNs (Nahth:1:11):** ,];uNayh;fis kl;LNk NtjkhdJ ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dk; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. Nahth:1:11y; ,NaR jdJ nrhe;jkhdth;fsplj;jpNy te;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;j midj;J ,];uNayh;fisAk; kdkhw;wp rigahuhf;FtNj (,NaRtpd; kzthl;bahf;FtNj) NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNtjhd; ,];uNayh;fis Ntjk; ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dq;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j rhPuj;jpw;fhd [dq;fshf ,Ue;jjhy; mt;thW miof;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j rhPuk; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;. Kjyhk; Mjhkpw;F Vths; rhPukhf ,Ue;jhs;. ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhfpa ,NaRTf;F rigahNu rhPukhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,jpypUe;Jk; khk;r ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk kzthl;b rigf;fhd miog;gpw;F chpath;fs; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. mtUf;F nrhe;jkhdth;fs; mtiu Vw;Wf;nfhs;stpy;iy. vdNt Gw[hjpfspypUe;J ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j rhPuj;jpw;F [dq;fs; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;gJ NtW fij. NjtDila jpl;lj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fNs Kjypy; ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j rhPuj;jpd; [dq;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;.

**epahag;gpukhzk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ:** Mrhhpg;G $lhukhdJ guNyhfj;jpd; rhayhFk;. mjpy; nkhj;jk; Votif ,ul;rpg;Gfis Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j VO tif ,ul;rpg;gpy; Kjd;ikahdJ gpujhd Mrhhpauhf ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;ljhFk;. mLj;j Kf;fpakhd ,ul;rpg;G rigahiu milahsg;gLj;Jk; Mrhhpa ,ul;rpg;Ng. mj;jifa Kf;fpak; tha;e;j Mrhhpah;fs; ,];uNaypypUe;J kl;LNk njhpe;njLf;fg;gl Ntz;bajpUe;jjhy; jhd; Mrhhpa miog;Gf;fhd Mrhhpg;G $lhuk; mlq;fpa epahag;gpukhzk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;Lk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Gw[hjpfspypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLg;gJ NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jhy; Gw[hjpfSf;Fky;yth Mrhhpg;G $lhuk; mlq;fpa epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;. rigahUf;fhd miog;ghdJ RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj Muk;gj;jpy; NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ vd;gij ,jd; %yKk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;sKbAk;.

**uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs;:** kj;:8:12@ 13:38 Mfpatw;wpy; ,];uNayh;fs; uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; Vd; uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;W $wg;glNtz;Lk;? ,];uNaypd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;why; ,];uNay; Njrj;jhh; vd;W mh;j;jk;. mNjNghy uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;why; uh[;[paj;ij rhh;e;j uh[;[pa tFg;ghh; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis kl;LNk uh[hPf tFg;ghuhf fUjpapUe;jjhy; mth;fis NtjkhdJ uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;W miof;fpwJ.

**Ie;J Mjhuq;fs;:**

,Jtiu ,];uNaypypUe;J kl;LNk Mrhhpah;fshfpa rigahh; mjhtJ kzthl;b rigahh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;Nw Njtd; jpl;lk; itj;jpUe;jhh; vd;gij Mjhu G+h;tkhf ep&gpj;Njhk;. mjw;F Ie;J Mjhuq;fis ghh;j;Njhk;.

1.,];uNaNy NjtDf;F Mrhhpa uh[;aKk; ghpRj;j [hjpAkha; ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;j thf;Fjj;jk;.

2.cd; re;jjpf;Fs; G+kpapd; rfy [dq;fSk; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLk; vd;W ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpj;j thf;Fjj;jk; Mgpufhkpd; khk;r re;jjpf;F kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ.

3.,];uNayh;fis ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dq;fshf Ntjk; $WtJ. mjhtJ ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j rhPuj;jpw;fhd [dq;fs; ,];uNayh;fNs.

4.Mrhhpa ,ul;rpg;gpd; epoy;fshd gypfs; mlq;fpa Mrhhpg;G $lhuj;ij Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk nfhLj;jJ.

5.,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs;.

,e;j Ie;J Mjhuq;fs; %ykhf Njtd; rigahuhFk; tha;g;ig ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk nfhLj;jpUe;jhh; vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w ,NaRtpd; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtp ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk vd;Wjhd; Muk;gj;jpy; fUjpdhh;fs;. vdNtjhd; Gw[hjpahdhfpa nfhh;dypAtpw;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;l NghJ mth;fs; Mr;rhpag;gl;lhh;fs;.

**Gw[hjpfSf;F Vd; NghdJ?** rigahUf;fhd miog;G ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk vd;why; Gw[hjpfSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Njtd; xU mg;Ngh];jyiu epakpj;jJ Vd;? rigahUf;fhd miog;G Gw[hjpfSf;F nrd;wJ Vd;? vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tpahFk;. NjtDila jpl;lj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fNs Fwpg;ghf ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; tho;e;j ,];uNayh;fNs ,uz;lhk; Mjhkpw;F Vw;w ,uz;lhk; Vthshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fNs thf;Fjj;jj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs;. mth;fNs uh[;[paj;jpd; gj;jpuh;fs;. mjdhy; jhd; ,NaR jdJ nrhe;j [dkhd ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpw;F mDg;gg;gl;lhh;. Mdhy; ,NaRtpd; nrhe;j [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRit tpRthrpahky; Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; mth;fsplkpUe;J kPjk; vj;jid rigahUila vz;zpf;if Fiwe;jNjh mij Njtd; Gw[hjpfsplj;jpypUe;J njhpe;njLf;f rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. mjdhy; kl;LNk rigahUf;fhd miog;G Gw[hjpfSf;F nrd;wJ. Gw[hjpfSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Njtd; mg;.gTiy epakpj;jhh;. Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis kl;LNk njhpTnra;a jpl;lkpl;bUe;jhh;. mth; jpl;lkpl;lJ elf;ftpy;iy. vdNt Njtd; Qhdj;jpNy FiwTs;sth; vd;W vz;zNtz;lhk;. ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRit Gwf;fzpg;gjd; %yk; rigf;fhd miog;ig Gwf;fzpg;ghh;fs; Gw[hjpfSk; tpRthrj;jhy; Mgpufhkpd; re;jjp Mthh;fs; vd;gij Njtd; mwpe;Nj ,Ue;jhh; vd;gij fyh:3:8d; %ykhf ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**RtpNr\ Afk; vJ?** rigahUf;fhd miog;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; fhyNk RtpNr\ AfkhFk;. me;j RtpNr\ Afk; ve;j fhyk;? Xt;nthU Afj;jpYk; ,ul;rpg;gpd; xU gFjp epiwNtWk; vd;W Vw;fdNt ehk; ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. vdNt ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp gFjpNa RtpNr\ AfkhFk;. ,NaR Copak; Muk;gpj;j NghJ my;yJ Nahthd; ];ehdfd; Copak; Muk;gpj;jNghJ RtpNr\ Afk; Muk;gkhdJ. vUrNyk; fp.gp.135y; mope;jNghJ mJ KbTf;F te;jJ. vdNt RtpNr\ Afk; vd;gJ fp.gp.29-135 tiuapyhd fhyfl;lkhFk;. Nahthd; Copak; Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J> cyfj;jpd; KbT tiuf;Fkhd fhyNk RtpNr\ AfkhFk;. RtpNr\ Afj;jpd; Nehf;fk; kDf;Fyj;jpd; ,ul;rpg;gpd; Kf;fpa gFjpahd rig tFg;ghiu njhpe;njLj;jyhFk;. me;j RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; kl;LNk ghpRj;jMtp kDf;Fyj;jpw;F nfhLf;fg;gLk;. vdNt RtpNr\ Afj;ij ghpRj;jMtpapd; Afk; vd;Wk; miof;fyhk;.

**Gw[hjpfSf;F fp.gp.135f;F gpwFk; miog;G cz;lh?** Gw[hjpfshfpa fpwp];jth;fs; ,g;NghJk; jhq;fs; rigahh; vd;Nw vz;zpf;nfhz;Lk;> Nghjpj;Jf;nfhz;Lk; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. fle;j 1900 tUlq;fshf fpwp];jth;fs; ,g;gbgl;l jtwhd fUj;Jf;fisNa Nghjpj;J te;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Gw[hjpfSf;F rig miog;G NghdhYk; me;j miog;G fpwp];jth;fs; vz;ZtJ Nghy ,d;Wtiu njhlh;e;J ele;Jnfhz;bUf;ftpy;iy. miog;G Gw[hjpfSf;F nrd;whYk; me;j miog;Gk; ,];uNaypa Afk; KbAk; tiuf;FNk ele;jJ. RtpNr\ Afk; tiuf;FNk ele;jJ. Vnddpy; rigapd; miog;ghdJ Vw;fdNt cyfj;jpd; KbT tiuf;FNk Njtdhy; jpl;lkplg;gl;bUe;jJ. vdNt fp.gp.135y; ,];uNaypa cyfk; KbTf;F te;jTld; rigapd; miog;Gk; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ. mj;Jld; ,];uNaypypUe;Jk; rigahh; njhpe;njLj;jYk; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ. Gw[hjpfspypUe;J rigahh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLjYk; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ.

**uh[;[paj;jpd; RtpNr\k; rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk;@ kj;:24:14**: “uh[;[paj;jpDila ,e;jr; RtpNr\k; g+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; rhl;rpahfg; gpurq;fpf;fg;gLk;> mg;NghJ KbT tUk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj. ,d;dKk; ,NaRit mwpahj vj;jidNah [dq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fNs. mjw;Fs; RtpNr\ Afk; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;W ePq;fs; $Wfpd;wPh;fNs vd;W cq;fSf;F xU Nfs;tp voyhk;. ,e;j trdj;ij gpbj;Jf;nfhz;Ljhd; ,d;W fpwp];jth;fs; Ngh my;yJ mDg;G vd;W Nfh\j;NjhL jPtpukhd Copaj;ij nra;fpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRit mwpahj vj;jidNah MjpthrpfSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Kul;L ituhf;fpak; fhl;Lfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j trdj;jpy; jkpopy; rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gJ jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. [hjpfs; vd;gjw;F gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;w Mq;fpy thh;j;ij nations vd;gjhFk;. kj;:24:14y; ,e;j trdkhdJ “uh[;[paj;jpDila ,e;jr; RtpNr\k; g+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s rfy Njrj;jhUf;Fk; rhl;rpahfg; gpurq;fpf;fg;gLk;> mg;NghJ KbT tUk;” vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

rhp rfy Njrj;jhh; vd;Nw ,Uf;fl;Lk;. mJ cyfj;jpy; cs;s rfy Njrj;jpYs;s vy;yh Gw[hjpfisAk; Fwpf;ftpy;iyah vd;W rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. rfy Njrj;jpYs;s ,];uNayh;fisNa rfy Njrj;jhh; vd;W Ntjk; miof;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ xt;nthU Njrj;jpYs;s ,];uNayh;fSk; me;je;j Njrj;jhuhfNt fUjg;gl;lhh;fs;. nge;jNfh];Nj md;W te;jpUe;j midtUk; ,];uNayh;fs;jhd;. Mdhy; mg;:2:9-11y; mth;fs; ve;j Njrq;fspypUe;J te;jhh;fNsh me;je;j Njrj;jhuhfNt miof;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; ,];uNayh;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; mth;fs; tho;e;j me;je;j Njrj;jpd; nkhopNa ,];uNayh;fSf;F n[d;k ghi\ahf mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vy;yh Njrj;jhiuAk; ghh;j;J NgJU ,];uNayNu vd;Wjhd; miog;gjhf mg;:2:22y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt rfy Njrj;jhh; vd;gJ ,q;F rfy Njrq;fspYKs;s ,];uNayh;fisNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. RtpNr\khdJ cyfk; KOtJk; cs;s ,];uNayh;fSf;F rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk;. Vnddpy; mth;fspypUe;Nj uh[hPf Mrhhpa $l;lkhfpa rigahh; ,];uNaypa Af ,WjpapNy njhpTnra;ag;glNtz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtdJ jpl;lkhFk;. vdNt cyfj;jpy; vq;nfq;F ,];uNayh;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fNsh mth;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; RtpNr\k; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj kj;:24:14d; rhuhk;rkhFk;.

**RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;gjpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Kf;fpaj;Jtk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ:** me;j trdj;jpd;gb mg;Ngh];jyh;fshYk;> rP\h;fshYk; RtpNr\khdJ cyfpYs;s vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. ,];uNayh;fs; rpyh; njd;,e;jpahtpy; mg;NghJ ,Ue;j Nru> Nrho> ghz;ba ehLfspYk; trpj;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fNt ghp.Njhkh ,e;jpah te;jhh;. ney;Yf;F gha;fpd;wJ rpwpJ Gy;Yf;Fk; ghAk; vd;W xU gonkhop cz;L. mg;Ngh];jyh;fshy; rpy Gw[hjpahUk; rigahuhf;fg;gl;lJ ,g;gbjhd; ele;jJ. ,e;jpah;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Njhk ,e;jpah tutpy;iy. mth; Gw[hjpfSf;fhd mg;Ngh];jyUk; ,y;iy. Gw[hjpfis rigahuhf;Ftjw;F vd;W ,NaR xNu xU mg;Ngh];jyiu Vw;gLj;jpdhh;. mtNu mg;.gTy;. me;j Gw[hjpfSf;F mg;Ngh];jyuhd gTy;$l ve;j CUf;F nrd;whYk; Kjypy; NeNu Xa;Tehspy; nrdnfhpg;gpw;Nf nry;thh;. mq;F ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Kjypy; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;ghh;. me;j Chpd; ,];uNayh;fs; gTiy Gwf;fzpj;j gpd;dh;jhd; me;j Chpy; cs;s Gw[hjpahUf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;ghh;. ,t;tstha; Njtd; rigapd; miog;gpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Kf;fpaj;Jtk; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;.

**,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; Gw[hjpf;Fk; rigapd; miog;ghdJ fp.gp.135y; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ:** G+kpapd; rfy Njrj;jUf;Fk; RtpNr\k; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gLjy; vd;gJ cyfk; KOtijAk; fpwp];jth;fshf khw;Wjy; my;y. nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fisAk; fpwp];jth;fshf khw;WjYk; my;y. nkhj;j ,];uNayDf;Fk; ,NaRNt Nkrpah vd;gij rhl;rpahf mwptpg;gNjahFk;. Vnddpy; ,];uNayd; ahUk; jdf;F mwptpf;fg;gltpy;iy> vdf;F njhpahJ> njhpe;jhy; ,NaRit tpRthrpj;jpUg;NgNd vd;W nrhy;yhjgbf;F mth;fSf;F rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gLjy; mtrpakhf ,Ue;jJ. mJ mth;fSf;F fpUig nfhLf;fg;gl;l cyfj;jpd; Kbtpw;Fs; elf;fNtz;ba fhhpakhFk;. vdNt G+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; RtpNr\k; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;w trdj;ijf;nfhz;L cyfj;jpd; midj;J MjpthrpfSf;F ehd; ,d;dKk; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;Ngd; vd;W $WtJ Njtrpj;jj;jpw;F Kuzhd CopakhfNt fUjg;gLk;. Gj;jpaw;w ituhf;fpakhfNt ghh;f;fg;gLk;. cyfj;jpd; KbT te;Jtpl;lhy; rigapd; miog;Gk; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. cyfj;jpd; KbT te;j fp.gp.135y; RtpNr\ AfKk; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ> rigapd; miog;Gk; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ. vdNt mjd; gpwF RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;fNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy.

rigapd; miog;ghdJ fp.gp.135y; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;F rpy Mjhuj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;.

**ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; ,y;iy:** rig tuyhw;wpy; ghh;j;jhy;$l fp.gp.135f;F gpwF ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; ,Ue;jjhf tuyhW ,y;iy. rigapd; miog;ghdJ fp.gp.135f;F gpwFk; ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; mjd; gpwFk; ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; nray;ghl;by; ,Ue;jpUf;Fk;. vdNt rig tuyhw;wpd; gbAk; fp.gp.135y; rigahdJ KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ.

**jtwhd Nghjidfs; te;Jtpl;lJ:** fp.gp.135f;Fs; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahh; G+kpapy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk;tiuf;Fk; fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.150 tiu mjpf mstpy; fpwp];jtj;jpy; jtwhd Nghjidfs; tutpy;iy. rigahh; vy;NyhUk; kW&gkhd fp.gp.150f;F gpwNf gy jtwhd Nghjidfs; fpwp];jth;fSf;Fs; Vw;gl;lJ. ,JTk; rig fp.gp.135y; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;fhd xU MjhukhFk;.

**guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgk;:** guNyhf uh[;[pakhdJ rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ vd;Nw Nahthd; ];ehdfd;> ,NaR> mg;Ngh];jyh;fs;> rP\h;fs; midtUk; gpurq;fpj;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjpfSf;F Nghjpf;Fk;NghJk; mt;thNw Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;f kl;Lk; guNyhf uh[;[pak; J}ukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Nghjpf;ftpy;iy. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fshfpa rigahhpd; miog;G rPf;fpuj;jpy; Kbag;Nghfpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Vnddpy; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fs; ,Ue;jhy;jhd; uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fspy; Gw[hjpapypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; rigahUk; mlq;Fth;. guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; MSif Muk;gpf;Fk; Kd;dh; Gw[hjp rigfspd; miog;Gk; Kbe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhapUf;fpd;wJ vd;W $wpa gpwFk;> me;j rkPgk; vd;w fhykhdJ ,d;dKk; tutpy;iy rigapd; miog;G ,d;dKk; Kbatpy;iy vd;W xUtDk; $whjpUg;ghdhf.

nfhQ;rk; nghJ mwpNthL Nahrpj;J ghUq;fs;. 2000 Mz;Lfshf rigapd; miog;G ePbj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;Nkahdhy; 2000 tUlj;jpw;F Kd; cs;sth;fsplk; Vd; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ> kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; vd;W gpurq;fpf;f Ntz;Lk;. rk;ge;jg;gl;lth;fSila fhyj;jpNyNa rigapd; miog;G Kba ,Ue;jjhYk;> guNyhf uh[;[pak; rk;ge;jg;gl;lth;fSila fhyj;jpNyNa Muk;gkhf ,Ue;jjhYNk mt;thW mg;NghJ gpurq;fpf;fg;gl;lJ. filrp fl;lj;jpypUg;gth;fsplNk mt;thW Nghjpf;f KbAk;.

**cyfj;jpd; KbT tiu cq;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;Nwd; (kj;:28:20):** kj;:28:20y; cyfj;jpd; KbT ghpae;jk; rfy ehl;fspYk; ehd; cq;fNshNl ,Uf;fpd;Nwd; vd;w xU thf;Fjj;jj;ij ,NaR rigahUf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;. ,NaR G+kpapy; khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk;;tiu rigahUf;F NtW Jiz Njitapy;iy. mth; guNkWk; NghJ NtW xU Njw;wuit mDg;Gfpd;Nwd; vd;W $wptpl;L Nghdhh;. mJNt ghpRj;j Mtp. me;j ghpRj;jMtp %ykhf gpjhTk;> FkhuDk; rigahhpy; thrkhapUe;jhh;fs;. mJNt cyfKbAk; kl;Lk; ehd; cq;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;Nwd; vd;W $wpajpd; rhpahd mh;j;jkhFk;. ghpRj;jMtpapd; fhykhd RtpNr\ Afk; KOtJk; mjhtJ cyfj;jpd; KbT tiuf;Fk; ,NaR ghpRj;jMtpapd; %ykhf rigahNuhL ,Ue;jhh;. cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ fp.gp.135 vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mg;gbahdhy; cyfj;jpd; KbTf;F gpwF rigahNuhL ,NaR ,Uf;fkhl;lhuh? mg;gbapy;iy. cyfj;jpd; KbTf;F gpd;dh; ,NaR rigahUld; ,Uf;f Njitapy;iy. Vnddpy; cyfj;jpd; KbTf;Fg; gpd;dh; rigahh; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;W ,NaRNthL guNyhfj;jpy; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF ,NaR rigahNuhL ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;. rigahh;jhd; ,NaRNthL ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,J ,];uNaypa rigahUf;F kl;Lky;y> Gw[hjp rigahUf;Fk; nghUe;Jk;. vdNt Gw[hjp rigahUila caph;j;njOjYk; fp.gp.135y; eilngw;W> Gw[hjp rigapd; miog;Gk; mg;NghNj Kbe;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;.

**rigapd; KbTf;F ehd;F Mjhuq;fs;:**

rigapd; KbthdJ fp.gp.135y; KbT ngw;Wtpl;lJ vd;gjw;F ,Jtiu ehk; ehd;F Mjhuq;fis ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;.

1. fp.gp 135f;F gpwF rigapy; ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; nray;ghl;by; ,y;iy. ghpRhj;jMtpapd; tuk; vd;gJ RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gLk;NghJ mtrpakhd xU fhhpakhFk;. vdNt ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; epd;Wtpl;lhy; rigapd; miog;Gk; KbTw;Wtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.
2. fp.gp.150f;F gpwF mNef jtwhd Nghjidfs; tu Muk;gpj;jd. rigahh; ,Uf;Fk;NghJ jtwhd Nghjidfis clDf;Fld; rj;jpaj;ij nfhz;L vjph;j;jhh;fs;. jtwhd Nghjidfs; Muk;gpj;Jtpl;ljhy; fp.gp.150f;F Kd;dNu rigapd; miog;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.
3. kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;Nw Nghjpf;fg;gl;lJ. guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgk; vd;why; guNyhf uh[;[paj;jpd; Ml;rpahsh;fSila miog;gpd; KbTk; rkPgkhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Vnddpy; guNyhf uh[;[pa Ml;rpahsh;fs; ,y;yhky; guNyhf uh[;[paj;ij ];jhgpf;f KbahJ.
4. kj;:28:20y; cyfj;jpd; KbTtiu ,NaR rigahNuhL ,Ug;gjhf $Wfpd;whh;. ghpRj;jMtpahfpa Njw;wuthd; %ykhfNt ,NaR rigahhplj;jpy; ,Ue;jhh;. cyfj;jpd; Kbthfpa fp.gp.135f;F gpwF Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;F ngw;W rigahh; ,NaRNthL ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt rigapd; miog;ghdJ fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dNu Kbe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**,d;iwa tpRthrpfSf;fhd miog;G vJ?** fp.gp.135y; rigapd; miog;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;fpd;wPh;fs;. mg;gbahdhy; ,g;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; vdJ rfy ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpf;Fk; vd;w tpRthrj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; ehk; vd;d miog;gpy; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;? Mrhpg;G $lhuk; guNyhfj;jpd; epoy; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; gpufhuj;jpy; %d;W Nytpah; tFg;ghh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; midtUNk ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuth;. mjpy; xU tFg;ghh; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. kPjpAs;s ,uz;L Nytpah;fspy; xU tFg;ghh; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; mjhtJ MNgy; Kjy; Nehth tiuAkhd fhyj;jpy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fis milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. ,d;DNkhU tFg;ghh; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ ekJ fhyj;jpy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd Gw[hjpfis milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. ehk; Gw[hjpfspd; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; Gw[hjp tpRthrpfshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpfl;lj;jpy; ehk; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. vdNt ehk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpw;fhd ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghUf;fhd miog;gpNy ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;.

**ekf;fhd gpukhzk; vd;d?** mg;gbnad;why; ekf;fhd gpukhzk; vd;d vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. ,d;W fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs; kf;fsplk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij typAWj;jp tUfpd;whh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lNj Mtpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fshy; kl;LNk Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;fKbAk;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj ek;khy; fz;bg;ghf Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;f KbahJ. Mdhy; ,d;W ekJ Nghjfh;fh;fs; gh];lh;fs; vd;W $wpf;nfhs;gth;fs; ekf;F Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ijNa typAWj;jfpd;whh;fs;. mjd; %yk; ek;kpNy ghtghuj;ij Vw;wp ek;ik gpd;thq;f nra;tNj ,jpYs;s je;jpukhFk;.

1.ehk; Njtd; kPjhd tpRthrj;ij fphpiaapNy ntspg;gLj;j Ntz;Lk;. fphpiaapy; ntspg;gLj;j Ntz;Lnkd;why; mtuJ thh;j;ijf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk;. Kf;fpakhf xd;whd Njtd; vd;w tpRthrk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. jphpNafNjtd; vd;w mUtUg;ghd NghjidapypUe;J ntspNa tuNtz;Lk;.

2.ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR ghtepthuz gypahf gypahdjhy;jhd; ekf;F ghtkd;dpg;G vd;gij tpRthrpf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,e;j tpRthrk; ekf;fpUe;jhy; mJ ek;ik vy;yh tifahd ghtghuj;jpypUe;Jk; ek;ik kd;dpf;Fk;.

3.ekJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd; gb elf;fNtz;Lk;. ehk; iggpis gbj;j tifapy; ekJ kdjpNy ,J ghtk;> ,J ePjp vd;fpd;w fhhpaj;ij Ghpe;J itj;jpUg;Nghk;. mjpNy ehk; vJ ePjp vd;W Ghpe;J itj;jpUf;fpd;NwhNkh mjd;gb ele;J> vJ ghtk; vd;W Ghpe;J itj;jpUf;fpd;NwhNk mij jtph;j;J tho Ntz;Lk;. mJjhd; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;jyhFk;.

4.cd;idg; Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w nghd;tpjpiaAk; filgpbf;f Ntz;Lk;.

5.ek;khy; Kbe;jtiuf;Fk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;f Kayyhk;. fz;bg;ghf gyKiw jtWNthk;. mjw;fhf ftiyglf;$lhJ. ghtghukila$lhJ. ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLf;fhky; ek;kplk; ghpRj;jj;ij vjph;ghh;g;gjw;F (Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;jiy vjph;ghh;g;gjw;F) Njtd; mePjpAs;sth; my;y. fz;bg;ghf Njtd; ekJ gpuahrj;ij nkr;Rthh;.

6.filrp fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ehk; filrp fhy kde;jpUg;Gjy; Copaj;ij ek;khy; ,ad;w msT nra;aNtz;Lk;. Njtd; ekf;F vd;d jhye;Jfis nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whNuh me;j jhye;Jfis nfhz;L filrp fhyj;jpy; Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;L Njtd; ntspg;gLj;jpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;w ,j;jifa rj;jpaq;fis gpwUf;F nfhz;LNgha; Nrh;f;fyhk;. mJTk; ekf;fhd gpukhzNk (flik).

**,d;iwa fpwp];jt kjk; rhpah?**

mg;gbahdhy; ,d;iwa fpwp];jt kjk; rhpah? mth;fs; jhq;fs; Mrhhpa miog;gpw;Fhpath;fs; jhq;fSk; kzthl;b rigahh; vd;W Nfhhp nfhs;fpd;whh;fNs vd;W xU Nfs;tp cq;fspy; vOfpd;wjy;yth? ,d;iwa fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fk;> ,NaRTf;Fk;> ,d;iwa fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fk; NjtDf;Fk;> ,d;iwa fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fk; Ntjhfkj;jpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy. ,th;fspy; elf;Fk; mw;Gjq;fs;> Fzkhf;Fjy;fs; Nghd;wit Gw[hjp kjq;fspYk; elf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; elf;fpd;wJ. mq;F me;j Gw[hjp Njth;fspd; ngah;fspNy elf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j mw;Gjq;fSf;F gpd;Ds;s rf;jp vd;dntd;W ehd; cq;fSf;F nrhy;yNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. ,NaR vd;w xU thh;j;ijia jtpu ,d;iwa fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fk; Ntjhfkj;jpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy. NjtdJ jpl;lj;jpw;F vjpuhf fpwp];jt kjj;jhh; fhyq;fisAk;> gpukhzq;fisAk; khw;wp Nghl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; thOk; ek;ik> RtpNr\ afj;jpy; tho;tjhf Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. Njtd; kPjhd md;G> rfrpU\;bfsplj;jpy; md;G vd;w kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb thoNtz;ba ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhj ek;kplj;jpy; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij typAWj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. fpwp];jth;fspilNa ghtghuj;ij Vw;wp mth;fis kdkbtila nra;tijNa Copakhf nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. NehpilahfNt mth;fs; rhj;jhDf;F Copak; nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**A+jkjj;jhh; eufj;jpd; kfd;fs;:** ,d;Dk; $l rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. fpwp];jth;fspy; rpyh; kpfTk; ituhf;fpakhf kjk; gug;Gk; Ntiyia nra;fpd;whh;fNs. RtpNr\rj;ij Mjpthrpfsplk; gpurq;fpg;gjw;fhf jq;fs; capiuAk;$l gypahf nfhLf;fpd;whh;fNs. ,th;fSf;Fk; NjtDf;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jkk; ,y;iy vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fNs vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. ehd; mg;gb Nfs;tp Nfl;gth;fSf;F nrhy;ypf;nfhs;tnjy;yhk; ,d;iwa fpwp];jth;fistpl Njtd; kPJ ,];uNayh;fs; kpFe;j ituhf;fpaKld; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fs; Njtd; kPjhd ituhf;fpaj;jhy; cyfk; KOtjk; Rw;wp Njtid mwptpj;J gy Gw[hjpfis A+jkjj;jpw;F khw;wpdhh;fs;. mth;fs; Gw[hjpfis A+jkjj;jpw;F khw;Wtjw;F kpfTk; rpukg;gl;lhh;fs;. gy cgj;jputq;fis mDgtpj;jhh;fs;. MdhYk; kpFe;j ituhf;fpaj;Jld; mij nra;jhh;fs;. mJ jhq;fs; NjtDf;F nra;Ak; CopakhfNt fUjpdhh;fs;. Mdhy; mJ mwpTf;Nfw;w ituhf;fpakpy;iy vd;W mg;.gTy; Nuhk:10:2y; $Wfpd;whh;. mg;gb ituhf;fpakhf kjk; khw;wpath;fis ,NaR eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; vd;Wk;> mth;fshy; kdk; khw;wg;gl;lth;fis ,ul;bg;ghd eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; vd;Wk; kj;:23:15y; $Wfpd;whh;. kjk; khw;wpath;fSk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. mth;fshy; kjk; khw;wg;gl;lth;fSk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. Mfnkhj;jj;jpy; A+jkjj;jhh; midtUk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;.

**Vd; A+jkjj;jhh; eufj;jpd; kfd;fs;?** ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahag;gpukhzk; vd;gJ tug;Nghfpd;w Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;F milahskhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tug;NghFk; fpwp];Jtpdplj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;Jk; cghj;jpahahf mjhtJ Mrphpauhf mth;fSf;F epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. epiwNtWjy; te;j gpwF epoYf;F mjhtJ milahsj;jpw;F Ntiyapy;iy. ,NaR te;j gpwF mth;fs; ,NaRtplj;jpw;F te;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; kde;jpUe;jhky; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapd; %yk; ePjpkhdhf Kaw;rpnra;Jnfhz;bUe;j midj;J ,];uNayh;fSk; ,NaRit kWjypj;jth;fshth;. mth;fs; midtUk; ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa eufj;jpw;Nf nry;thh;fs;. vdNtjhd; ,NaR mth;fis eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; vd;fpd;whh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; cs;sth;fSf;F ,uz;Nl tha;g;Gjhd; xd;W ,NaRit tpRthrpf;f Ntz;Lk; ,y;iynad;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa eufj;jpw;F nry;yNtz;Lk;. A+jkjj;jhh; midtUk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis gw;wpf;nfhz;L ,NaRit kWjypj;jjhy; mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs.

**fpwp];jth;fshy; kjk; khw;wg;gLk; Gwkj;jhh; ,ul;bg;ghd eufj;jpd; kfd;fsh?** ,NaR fhyj;jpy; A+jkjj;jhh; vg;gb jPtpukhf Copak; nra;J Gw[hjpaiu A+jkjj;jpw;F khw;wpdhh;fNsh mNjNghy Kd; vg;NghJk; ,y;yhjijtpl ,g;NghJ fpwp];jt kjkhw;Wk; Copaq;fs; kpfj;jPtpukhf ele;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR fhyj;jpy; A+j kjj;jpw;F khw;wg;gl;lth;fs; vg;gb ,ul;bg;ghd eufj;jpd; kfd;fNsh mNjNghy ,g;NghJ Gw[hjp kjq;fspypUe;J fpwp];jtj;jpw;F khWgth;fSk; ,ul;bg;ghd eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. gw[hjpfs; rpyh; cz;ikapNyNa kde;jpUe;jp fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fs; tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhz;lhy; fpwp];jtj;jpd; VjhtJ xU gphptpw;Fs; mth;fs; te;Nj jPuNtz;Lk; vd;W epidg;gjhy; fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;Fs; Ngha; khl;bf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. cz;ikapNyNa kde;jpUe;jgth;fis jg;gtplhjgbf;F ft;tpgpbf;Fk; rhj;jhDila fd;dpNa (nghwp) ,e;j fpwp];jt kjq;fSk;> mjDila gy rig gphpTfSkhFk;. mth;fs; fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;Fs; te;j clNd Qhd];ehdk;> fhzpf;if> rig $Ljy; vd;w rlq;ffSf;fs; tpOe;J mdyw;wth;fshfptpLfpd;whh;fs;. mjd; gpwF Ntjj;ij mth;fs; Muha;tjpy;iy. fpwp];t kjj;jpd; jphpNaf Njtd; Nghd;w jtwhd nfhs;iffSf;Fs;Sk; tpOe;JtpLfpd;whh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; eufj;jpd; kfd;fshfpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;Fs; tuhkypUe;jy;$l Ntjj;ij Muha;e;j ghh;j;j rhpahd topapy; Nghf tha;g;G ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; fpwp];jt kjk; vd;w fd;dpapy; khl;bf;nfhz;ljhy; mth;fs; mdyw;W> Ntj Muha;rpapd;wp eufj;jpd; kfd;fshfptpLfpd;whh;fs;.

**,uz;lhtJ klq;F:** mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjp kjj;jpypUe;J A+jkjj;jpw;F khwpath;fshNyNa cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fSf;F mjpfkhd cgj;jputk; ,Ue;jJ. mNjNghy ,g;NghJk; Gjpjhf Gw[hjp kjq;fspypUe;j fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;F kjk; khwp tUgth;fshNyNa cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fSf;F mjpfkhd cgj;jputk; nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. NjtDila kdpjd; xU nra;jpia r%f tisjsq;fspy; gjptpl;lhy; ahhplkpUe;J mjpf J}\zkhd fnkz;lfs; tUfpwJ vd;W ghh;j;jhNy cq;fSf;F mJ GhpAk;. ,g;gb ,th;fs; filrp fhyj;jpy; cz;ikahd rj;jpaj;ij nfhLf;Fk; cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fis vjph;j;J epw;gjhy; ,th;fs; ,ul;bg;ghd euf jz;lidia ngWthh;fs;.

epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;if epiwTngw;W Mtpapd; gpukhzk; Muk;gkhd gpd;dUk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis filgpbj;Jf;nfhz;L> mij Nghjpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fs; vg;gb eufj;jpd; kfd;fNsh> mNjNghy Mtpapd; gpukhzk; epiwTngw;W rig Kbe;j gpd;dUk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij Nghjpj;J rigahuhf miog;Gf; nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;lbUf;fpd;w fpwp];jt kjj;jhUk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. Fwpg;ghf Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j fhyj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; fpwp];jt kjj;jhh; fz;bg;ghf eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. ,e;j Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjp fhyk; vd;W nrhy;yptpl;lhNy mq;F Gw[hjpah;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jk;. mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUg;gth;fSf;F ,uz;Nl tha;g;Gjhd; cz;L. xd;W mth;fs; jq;fsJ ghtepiyapypUe;J kde;jpUe;jp ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. my;yJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F nry;y Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; fpwp];jt kjkhdJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j fpwp];jth;fsplk;> ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhj fpwp];jth;fsplk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij jpzpj;J mth;fis ghtghukila nra;J mth;fis xU mdyw;w epiyf;F nfhz;Lnrd;WtpLfpd;wJ. vdNt Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; fpwp];jth;fs; kde;jpUe;jp rhpahd fUj;jpy; ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhs;shjtiu mth;fs; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs.

**E}jd fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs;:** fpwp];jt kjj;jpy; rpy E}jd Nghjfh;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fsJ CopaNk fpwp];jt kjj;jpy; cs;s jtWfis Rl;bf;fhl;Ltjhf ,Uf;Fk;. ,th;fs; fpwp];jt kjj;jpYs;s Fiwfis Rl;bfhl;Ltjhy; ,th;fs; NjtDila kdpjh;fs; vd;W ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. mth;fs; fpwp];jtj;jpy; gzk; tR+y; gz;ZtJjhd; jtW vd;gJ NghyTk;> MrPh;thj Nghjidfs;jhd; jtW vd;gJ NghyTk;; FiwNgrp tUfpd;whh;fs;;. ehk; fpwp];jtNk jtW vd;W nrhy;Yk;NghJ> fpwp];jtNk NjtDf;F mUtUg;ghd xU rhf;fil vd;W nrhy;Yk;NghJ> rpy tpNdhj fpwp];jth;fs; me;j rhf;filapy; eWkzk; tPr nra;a rpy Kaw;rpfis vLj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,JTk; rhj;jhDila xU je;jpuNk. MrPh;thj Nghjfj;ij rhpnra;Jtpl;lhy;> jrk ghfj;ij epwj;jptpl;lhy; fpwp];jt kjk; NjtDf;F Vw;w kjkhfptpLk; vd;W Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;.

Mf nkhj;jj;jpy; ,th;fs; fpwp];jth;fsplk; vd;d Fiwfis $Wfpd;whh;fs;? mth;fs; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb thotpy;iy vd;Nw Fw;wQ;rhl;Lfpd;whh;fs;. Mjp rigahiug; Nghy thotpy;iy vd;Nw Fw;wQ;rhl;Lfpd;whh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w rigahiug;Nghy ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj ,g;Ngija fpwp];jth;fs; thoNtz;Lk; vd;W Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ghpRjjMtpia ngw;wth;fs; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUe;jJNgy ,g;NghJ cs;sth;fSk; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs; jhpj;jpuh;fshf ,Ue;jijNghy ,g;NghJk; fpwp];jth;fs; jhpj;jpuh;fshf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ekf;fhz gpukhzk; vd;d vd;W njhpahky; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fisg;Nghy ehKk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W typAWj;Jfpd;whh;fs;. ,J NkNyhl;lkhf ghh;j;jhy; rhpahf njhpe;jhYk;> ehk; ,ij El;gkhf Muha;e;J ghh;j;jhy; ,th;fs; rhj;jhDila fUtpfNs. ,th;fSk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs.

**Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbTk;> A+j Afj;jpd; KbTk;:** A+j Afj;jpd; KbtpNy Nahthd; ];ehdfd;> ,NaR> mg;Ngh];jyh;fs;> rP\h;fs; %ykhf mjpfg;gbahd rj;jpaq;fs; Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;L ntspg;gLj;jgl;ld. cyf Njhw;wk; Kjy; kiwnghUshf ,Ue;j vy;yh fhhpaq;fSk; mg;NghJ mth;fSf;F ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. Vnddpy; mth;fSf;F rj;jpa mwpit nfhLj;J mth;fis rigahuhf;Ftjw;fhf. ehk; ,g;NghJ Gw[hjp Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ekf;F Njtd; ,jw;F Kd; ,y;yhjgbf;F mjpf rj;jpaq;fis ntspg;gLj;jpf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;. 18k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjptiu Nghg;gpdhy; Ntjhfkj;ij jdp xUth; itj;jpUg;gjw;F jilnra;ag;gl;bUe;jJ vd;gJ rNfhjuh;fNs cq;fspy; vj;jid NgUf;F njhpAk;. NjtDila thh;j;ijia xU Nghg;ghy; jilnra;Ak; mstpw;F Njtd; typikaw;wtuh? my;yJ Nghg;G Njtidtpl typikahdtuh? mg;gbapy;iy. Ntjhfkj;ij Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjp fhyk; tiuf;Fk; Kj;jpiuNghl Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; KbT nra;jhh;. fhuzk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy;jhd; ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh; mjpfkhf njhpTnra;a Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; KbT nra;jpUe;jhh;. mij epiwNtw;Wk; xU fUtpahfNt Njtd; Nghg;ig gad;gLj;jpdhh;. 19k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpy;jhd; iggpy; nrhirl;b Muk;gpf;fg;gl;L gy;NtW nkhopfspy; Ntjhfkk; mr;rplg;gl;lJ. fhuzk; Gw[hjp Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; thOk; ehk; kde;jpUe;jp uh[;[paj;jpw;F jFjpahdth;fs; MfNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNtahFk;. 19k; E}w;whz;bw;F Kd;dh; tho;e;j fpwp];jth;fSf;F vq;fSf;F Ntjhfkk; fpilahJ> ehq;fs; fpwp];jt kjk; vd;d nrhy;Yfpd;wNjh mjd;gbNa elf;f Ntz;bz;bath;fshf ,Ue;Njhk; vd;W rhf;FNghf;F nrhy;y topapUe;jJ. ,d;Nwh vy;yh nkhopfspYk; Nthfkk; mr;rplg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. vj;jidNah nkhopahf;fq;fs; te;Jtpl;ld. fk;A+l;lh; vy;yhk; te;Jtpl;lJ. ,itnay;yhk; filrp fhyj;jpy; mwpT ngWfpNghFk; vd;w jhdpNaypd; jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd;gb elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fshFk;. ,e;j cyfgpufhukhd mwpT ngUf;fkhdJ ekJ rj;jpa mwpT ngUf;fj;jpw;fhfNt Njtdhy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. vdNt ehk; rhf;FNghf;F nrhy;y,lkpy;iy. ,g;NghJ Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;fpd;Nwd; vd;W kha;khyk; gz;zhky; mjpypUe;Jk; fpwp];jt kjj;jpd; jtwhd NghjidfspypUe;Jk; ntspNa tuhtpl;lhy; ePq;fSk; eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs.

**kdg;G+h;tkhf jtW nra;fpd;wth;fNs eufj;jpd; kfd;fs;:** ,NaRitAk; mtuJ rP\h;fisAk; vjph;j;J epd;wth;fspy; ,uz;L tFg;ghh; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. xd;W mwpahikapdhy; vjph;j;jth;fs;. ,d;DnkhU tFg;ghh; jq;fsJ nry;thf;F Ngha;tpLk; vd;W Raeyj;jhy; vjph;j;jth;fs;. mjhtJ kdg;G+h;tkhf vjph;j;jhh;fs;. ,jpy; mg;.gTy; Kjyhk; tFg;ghuhth;. vdNt mth; ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;lhh;. Mdhy; Mrhhpah;fs;> gpujhd Mrhhpah;fs;> ghpNrah;fs;> Ntjghuhfh;fs; vy;NyhUk; ,NaR NjtDila Fkhud; vd;Wk; Njtdplj;jpypUe;J tuhtpl;lhy; ,j;jifa mw;Gjq;fis xUtd; nra;aKbahJ vd;W njhpe;Jk;> ,ij ,g;gbNa tpl;lhy; jq;fsJ nry;thf;F Fiwe;JtpLk;> ,NaRit gpd;gw;Wfpd;wth;fs; mjpfkhfptpLthh;fs; vd;W Nahrpj;jjhy; mtiu nghwhikapdhy; nfhiynra;a Kad;whh;fs;. ,d;Wk; Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fSila thh;j;ijfis Nfl;L mth;fis gpd;gw;wp jq;fsJ rigapYs;s gyh; nrd;Wtpl;lhy; jq;fsJ nry;thf;F Ngha;tpLk;> jq;fSf;F tuNtz;ba fhzpf;if Ngha;tpLk; vd;W Raeyj;jpw;fhd mNef fpwp];jt rigfspd; Nghjfh;fs; cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fisNa %h;f;fkhf vjph;fpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fs; fz;bg;ghf eufj;jpd; kfd;fNs. mwpahikapdhy; jhq;fs; NjtDf;Fk; ,NaRTf;Fk; njhz;L nra;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fis vjph;g;gth;fs; kde;jpUk;gpdhy; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

**ahh; cz;ikahd Njt[dk;?** ,g;NghJ fpwp];jth;fSf;F xU Nfs;tp vOk;. Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l kdpjh;fSila Nghjidia Vw;f ehd; jahuhf ,Uf;fpd;Nwd;. ahh; NjtDila kdpjd; vd;W vt;thW fz;Lnfhs;tJ vd;gNj me;j Nfs;tpahFk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ekf;Fk; ,g;NghJ fle;j 2000 Mz;Lfshf ntspg;gLj;jhj mNef Mr;rhpakhd rj;jpaq;fs; Kj;jpiufs; cilf;fg;gl;L ,e;j fhyj;jpw;F Vw;w rj;jpaq;fs;> Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l NjtdJ kdpjh;fs; %yk; mwptpf;fg;gl;Lf; nfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wJ. Gj;jfq;fs; %yKk;> r%f Clfq;fs; %yKk;> NehpilahfTk; Mlk;guk; ,y;yhky;> gpd;gw;WNthh; mNefh; ,y;yhky; vspikahd Kiwapy; mwptpf;fg;gl;Lf; nfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wJ. ,th;fNs cz;ikahd NjtDila kdpjh;fs;. ,th;fs; ,iwapay; fy;Y}hapy; gbj;jpUf;f khl;lhh;fs;. ntspg;Gwkhd milahsq;fSld; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. Fwpg;ghf fpwp];jt kjj;jpd; ve;j rigapYk; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. jrkghfk;> MrPh;thjk;> mw;Gjk; milahsk; Copak; nra;Jnfhz;bUf;f khl;lhh;fs;. jphpNaf Nghjidia vjph;g;ghh;fs;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; Kj;jpiuia cilj;J ntspg;gLj;Jk; filrp fhy rj;jpaj;ij Nghjpj;Jf;nfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;. 2000 Mz;Lfshf Nghjpf;fg;glhj rj;jpaj;ij ,g;NghJ Kj;jpiu cilj;J Nghjpj;Jf;nfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;. mbNaDk; mg;gbgl;l Copaf;fhuh;fSs; xUtNd vd;gij tpRthrj;Jld; $wpf;nfhs;fpd;Nwd;. xt;nthU NjtDila kdpjDf;Fk; jhd; NjtDila kdpjd; vd;W mwpf;ifapLjy; flikahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;w fhuzj;jpdhy; mt;thW mwpf;ifapLfpd;Nwd;. ,d;Dk; mNef Njtkdpjh;fs; ,j;jifa jFjpAld; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Njb fz;LgpbAq;fs;.

NjtDila kdpjid fz;Lgpbf;f Kbahtpl;lhYk; guthapy;iy. Njtd; kPjhd tpRhrj;jlDk;> n[gj;JlDk; Ntjj;ij Muha;e;J ghUq;fs;. ,Jtiu cq;fsJ kdjpy; fpwp];jt kjj;jhy; epug;gg;gl;l midj;J Fg;igfisAk; mfw;wptpl;L> Gjpa kdNjhL Ntj trdk; vd;d nrhy;Yfpd;wNjh mjw;F mg;gbNa fPo;gbNtd; vd;w jho;ikNahL Ntjj;ij Muha;e;J ghUq;fs;. cq;fSf;F fz;bg;ghf Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;l ,e;j fhyj;jpw;F Vw;w vy;yh rj;jpaq;fisAk; Njtd; fz;bg;ghf ntspg;gLj;Jthh;.

**ehk; nra;a Ntz;baJ vd;d?** ,g;NghJ ekf;F fpwp];jt kjj;ij rPh;jpUj;Jk; Ntiy nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. ehk; vd;d fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;> ekf;fhd gpukhzk; vJ> ekf;fhd miog;G vJ vd;gij mwpe;J mjd;gb elf;Fk; Copak; ekf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ehk; ekJ fhyj;jpNy vd;ndd;d jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; epiwNtwpapUf;fpd;wd> vd;ndd;d jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; epiwNtw ,Uf;fpd;wd vd;gij Fwpj;J Ntjj;ij Muha;e;J> fw;W> mij tpRthrpj;J mjd;gb elf;f Ntz;ba Copak; ekf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpAfj;jpd; ,Wjp fl;lj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ekf;F Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;L mNef rj;jpaq;fs; ntspg;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;wd. 2000 Mz;Lfshf ntspg;gLj;g;glhj rj;jpaq;fs; vy;yhk; ,g;NghJ ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. ekf;F ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;l rj;jpaj;ij ijhpakhf ekf;f tha;g;ghd topfspy; ekf;F Njtd; nfhLj;j jhye;Jfis nfhz;L gpurq;fpf;Fk; CopaKk; ekf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt NjtdJ Copaj;jpy; ekJ gq;F vd;d vd;gij cWjpnra;Jnfhz;L mjpy; vj;Jid jilfs; te;jhYk; gpd;thq;fhJ Njtgyj;Jld; Kd;NdWNthk;.